#### AJ 55 Course Outline as of Fall 1981

## **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: AJ 55 Title: CRIMINAL PROCED-CP4

Full Title: Criminal Procedures - CP4

Last Reviewed: 9/25/2017

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	17.5	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00 Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

### **Catalog Description:**

A comprehensive examination of the origin, development, philosophy, and legal basis of criminal procedures in California. Procedural, statute law, case law, constitutional law and judicial rules governing pre-arrest, arrest, custody, crime charging, motions, applicable rules of discovery and evidence, California grand jury system, pretrial court procedures, adult and juvenile court procedures, verdict, sentencing, and the appellate process.

## **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

# **Recommended Preparation:**

Eligibility for ENGL 100A or ENGL 100.

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: A comprehensive examination of the legal processes from the point of pre-arrest to final court adjudication. Statute, procedural, case law & judicial rules covering laws of arrest, custody, crime charging, court steps in case adjudication, and sentencing. (Grade Only) Prerequisites/Corequisites:

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100A or ENGL 100.

Limits on Enrollment: Transfer Credit: CSU;

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

# **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

AS Degree: Area Effective: Inactive: CSU GE: Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**IGETC:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**CSU Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Fall 1981 Inactive:

**UC Transfer:** Effective: Inactive:

CID:

CID Descriptor: AJ 122 Criminal Court Process

SRJC Equivalent Course(s): AJ55

## **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Certificate Applicable Course

# **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Outcomes and Objectives:**

- 1. The student will describe the California laws of arrest by peace officers, private persons, service of arrest warrants, use of force, arrest dispositions, and pre-arrest subjects such as contacts and detentions, and custodial procedures.
- 2. The student will compare the jurisdiction and operation of the California Court system and the selection/election process for magistrates.
- 3. The student will distinguish and list the various charging documents applicable to bringing a case to court and considerations in charging or not charging a person with a crime.
- 4. The student will analyze and demonstrate knowledge of the various court processes after a criminal defendant is charged with a crime including arraignment, motions, and preliminary hearing; and due process considerations attached to each court stage.
- 5. The student will describe the function of the grand jury system.
- 6. The student will analyze and evaluate the purpose and function of the plea bargaining process and other alternatives to trial.
- 7. The student will describe the trial process including jury selection, prosecution's case-in-chief, witness testimony, exhibits/ evidence, motions, defense's case-in-chief, rebuttal testimony, jury instruction, jury deliberations, verdict, sentencing and appeals.
- 8. The student will be able to analyze legal concepts and make rational decisions about the prosecution of a case through the court system.
- 9. The student will learn concepts of Laws of Arrest in Learning

Domain (LD) 15 (minimum 12 hrs.) and Custody in LD31 (min. 4 hrs.) of the Basic Law Enforcement Course curriculum adopted by the California Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training. Performance Objective number are identified herein: 3.6.1-3.6.3, 3.8.3, 3.38.1-3.38.2, 3.38.4-3.38.7,3.38.9, 3.38.12-3.38.13, 11.1.1, 11.2.2-11.2.3, 11.3.1-11.3.2, 11.4.7-11.4.8, 11.6.6-11.6.8, 13.31.1.

### **Topics and Scope:**

### **COURSE OUTLINE**

- I. INTRODUCTION
  - A. Attendance and class participation
  - B. Testing and grading policies
  - C. Outside class assignments
  - D. A.J./Basic Course "Transition Program Pilot Project"

### II. SOURCES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

- A. Common law heritage
- B. Separation of powers
- C. Constitutional due process
- D. Independent State Grounds

### III. CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CONCEPTS

- A. Adversary system
- B. Presumption of innocence
- C. Burden of Proof
- D. Corpus delicti
- E. Ex post facto and retroactivity
- F. Methods of proof

#### IV. LAWS OF ARREST

- A. Detention and reasonable (3.6.1)
- B. Contact (3.6.3)
- C. Arrest defined (834 P.C.)(3.38.2)
- D. Custody defined (835 P.C.)(3.38.2)
- E. Use of force in making an arrest (835a P.C.)(3.38.2)
- F. Peace officer authority to arrest (836 P.C.)(3.6.2 & 3.38.1)
- G. Notice of intention to arrest (841 P.C.)(3.38.4)
- H. Arrest procedures and dispositions (825, 848, 849, 851.5, 853.5, 853.6 P.C.)(3.38.6)
- I. Service of arrest warrants (840 P.C.)(3.38.5)
- J. Residential entry (Ramey and Steagald rules)
- K. Knock and notice (844 P.C.)(3.38.7)
- L. Private person arrests (837, 847, 142 P.C.)(3.8.3, 3.38.9, 3.38.12)
- M. Arrest exceptions (3.38.13)
- N. Booking procedures
- O. Confession evidence and Miranda

#### V. CUSTODY PROCEDURES

- A. Commitment procedures (11.1.1)
- B. Booking inventory (4003P.C.)(11.2.2)
- C. Unlawful solicitation of counsel (6165 & 6152 B&P)(11.2.3)
- D. Inhumanity towards prisoner (147P.C.) (11.3.2)
- E. Assault under color of authority (149 P.C.)(11.4.7)
- F. Bringing weapons into facility (4574 P.C.)(11.4.7)

- G. Body cavity inspections and strip searches (4030 P.C.)(11.4.8)
- H. Depriving phone calls (851.5 P.C.)(11.6.6)
- I. Eavesdropping on confidential communications (636 P.C.)(11.6.8)
- J. Learning Activity (13.31.1)

### VI. COURT SYSTEM

- A. Overview of the California trial court system
- B. Section/election of magistrates
- C. Overview of California appellate court system
- D. Effect of the doctrine of judicial review

#### VII. BAIL

- A. Historical development of bail
- B. Form and amount of bail
- C. Forfeiture of bail
- D. Preventive detention.

### VIII. CRIME CHARGING PROCEDURE

- A. Decision to prosecute
- B. Limitations on prosecutor's discretion
- C. Charging standards and selection
- D. Attacks on charging
- E. Dismissal of charges

### IX. ARRAIGNMENT

- A. Securing defendant's appearance
- B. Arraignment
- C. Constitutional rules and rights during trial
- D. Pleadings
- E. Release from custody

### X. PRELIMINARY HEARING

- A. Prosecution burden
- B. Prop. 115 issues
- C. Magistrate disposition

### XI. PRETRIAL PROCEDURE

- A. Time for trial
- B. Discovery
- C. Motions in general
- D. Motion to suppress evidence (1538 P.C.)
- E. Evidentiary motions (402 E.C. and 352 E.C.)
- F. 995 motion (995 P.C.)
- G. Kelly-Frye motion
- H. Pretrial writs

### XII. ALTERNATIVE TO TRIAL

- A. Non-trial disposition
- B. Guilty plea (summary trial)
- C. Diversion
- D. D.A. office hearing/D.A. probation
- E. Civil compromise
- F. Immunity to testify
- G. Mental treatment alternatives
- H. Trailing greater offenses
- I. Deportation
- J. Dismissal/Release
- XIII-XIX(See attached)

### **Assignment:**

- 1. Clarify vocabulary and legal concepts by studying a college-level text, professional journals, and other available pertinent literature when assigned.
- 2. Develop skills in writing through an analysis of case law research of selected appellate court decisions.
- 3. Demonstrate skills mastered by the completion of written and objective tests requiring timed responses.
- 4. Oral presentations in class requiring deductive analysis from text, law and case books.
- 5. Assignments involving critical issues occurring in the criminal justice system.
- 6. Develop skills in writing and oral presentation through court visits, critiques and moot court.

### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Written homework, Reading reports, ISSUE PAPERS

Writing 10 - 30%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Homework problems, Quizzes, Exams

Problem solving 10 - 30%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

Skill Demonstrations 0 - 0%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Multiple choice, True/false, Matching items, Completion

Exams 25 - 75%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

ASSESSMENT OF STUDENT'S CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF CONCEPTS AND ISSUES.

Other Category 5 - 15%

# **Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

Rutledge, Devallis, CALIFORNIA CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 3rd Ed. or current edition, Copperhouse Publishing Co., Placerville, CA 1994.
State of California, Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training,

BASIC LAW ENFORCEMENT COURSE UNIT GUIDES #2, (Criminal Justice System) and #15 (Laws of Arrest), Sacramento, CA, 1996.
State of California, Department of Justice - Office of the Attorney
General, PEACE OFFICER'S LEGAL SOURCEBOOK, Sacramento, CA, 1996.
Stuckey, Gilbert, PROCEDURES IN THE JUSTICE SYSTEM, Chas. Merrill, Columbus, Ohi (current edition).