#### **KINES 81 Course Outline as of Fall 2021**

## **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: KINES 81 Title: INTRO TO EXERCISE PHYSIO

Full Title: Introduction to Exercise Physiology

Last Reviewed: 2/26/2024

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	2.50	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	43.75
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	1.50	5	Lab Scheduled	26.25
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	4.00		Contact Total	70.00
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 87.50 Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

#### **Catalog Description:**

This course examines the human physiological responses and adaptations to the acute stress of exercise and the chronic stress of physical training.

# **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

## **Recommended Preparation:**

Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100 or equivalent

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: This course examines the human physiological responses and adaptations to the acute stress of exercise and the chronic stress of physical training. (Grade Only)

Prerequisites/Corequisites:

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100 or equivalent

Limits on Enrollment: Transfer Credit: CSU;

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

## **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

AS Degree: Area Effective: Inactive: CSU GE: Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**IGETC:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**CSU Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Fall 2010 Inactive:

**UC Transfer:** Effective: Inactive:

CID:

#### **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Both Certificate and Major Applicable

#### **COURSE CONTENT**

#### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

At the conclusion of this course, the student should be able to:

- 1. Identify, differentiate, and interpret credible sources of information for research in the field of exercise physiology.
- 2. Describe the principles of exercise training and adaptation on the skeletal muscles, nervous system, cardiorespiratory system, body composition, metabolism, environmental conditions, and fatigue.

# **Objectives:**

At the conclusion of this course, the student should be able to:

- 1. Evaluate the source and credibility of reports of scientific experiments in exercise physiology and related topics.
- 2. Recognize the principles that govern the development of muscular strength and endurance.
- 3. Comprehend the role of metabolism, bioenergetics, and energy expenditure in varying levels of exercise intensity and at rest.
- 4. Describe the structure and function of the nervous system as it relates to neural control of human movement.
- 5. Define body composition and its relationship to recommended weight and sport and exercise participation.
- 6. Assess cardiorespiratory responses in aerobic and anaerobic exercise for sport and exercise participation.
- 7. Relate general principles and adaptations of aerobic, anaerobic, and resistance training to exercise training regimens.
- 8. Identify the physiological responses to various environmental conditions (i.e. higher altitude, heat, and cold).
- 9. Identify and analyze the various ergogenic agents used that can physiologically affect exercise and sport performance.

# **Topics and Scope:**

- I. Introduction to Exercise and Sport Physiology Research in Exercise Physiology
  - A. Scientific method
  - B. Experimental design

- C. Credibility of information sources
- II. Structure and Function of Exercising Muscle
  - A. Functional anatomy of skeletal muscle
  - B. Skeletal muscle and exercise
  - C. Muscular endurance and strength testing
- III. Fuel for Exercising Muscle: Metabolism and Bioenergetics
- IV. Neural Control of Exercising Muscle
  - A. Structure and function of the nervous system
  - B. Motor control and reflex activity
- V. Energy Expenditure and Fatigue
  - A. Measuring energy expenditure at rest and during exercise
  - B. Estimation of daily caloric requirements
  - C. Fatigue and its causes
- VI. Cardiovascular System
  - A. Heart, vascular system, and blood
  - B. Sub-max and Maximal cardiovascular testing
  - C. Graded exercise testing
  - D. Lactate threshold testing
- VII. Respiratory System
  - A. Pulmonary ventilation, volumes, and diffusion
  - B. Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide in the blood
  - C. Gas exchange at the muscles
- VIII. Cardio Respiratory Responses to Acute Exercise
  - A. Cardiovascular responses to acute exercise
  - B. Respiratory responses to acute exercise
  - C. Heart rate and blood pressure testing
- IX. Principles of Exercise Training
  - A. Terminology and general principles of training
  - B. Resistance, anaerobic, and aerobic training programs
- X. Adaptations to Resistance Training
  - A. Gains in muscular fitness
  - B. Muscle soreness
  - C. Resistance training for sex and age differences
- XI. Adaptations to Aerobic and Anaerobic Training: Specificity and Cross-training
- XII. Exercise in Hot and Cold Environments
  - A. Body temperature regulation
  - B. Physiological responses, health risks, and acclimation in the heat
  - C. Physiological responses, health risks, and acclimation in the cold
- XIII. Exercising at Altitude
  - A. Physiological responses to acute altitude exposure
  - B. Exercise and sport performance at altitude
  - C. Acclimatization at prolonged exposure at altitude
- XIV. Body Composition
  - A. Body composition in sport
  - B. Hydrostatic weighing, skinfold, and bioelectrical impedance
- XV. Ergogenic Aids
  - A. Researching ergogenic aids
  - B. Pharmacological agents
  - C. Hormonal agents
  - D. Physiological agents
- E. Nutritional Agents

All topics are covered in the lecture and lab portions of the course.

#### **Assignment:**

Lecture-Related Assignments:

- 1. Read an average of 20-30 pages per week of text and laboratory material
- 2. Read 1-3 research articles and write brief, typed 1-3 page summaries for each article
- 3. Exams (2 4): multiple choice, true/false, completion, and short essay

#### Lab-Related Assignments:

1. Perform labs, assess and tabulate data collected

#### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Written homework, Research Article Summaries

Writing 10 - 35%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Data tabulation and assessment

Problem solving 5 - 15%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

Lab assignments

Skill Demonstrations 10 - 35%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Exams

Exams 40 - 70%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

Participation and Attendance

Other Category 5 - 15%

## **Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

Physiology of Sport and Exercise. 7th ed. Kenney, W. Larry and Wilmore, Jack and Costill, David. Human Kinetics. 2019 (classic) Instructor Prepared materials