#### SUSAG 118 Course Outline as of Summer 2017

## **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: SUSAG 118 Title: OLIVE OIL PROD & EVAL Full Title: Olive Oil Production, Processing & Sensory Evaluation

Last Reviewed: 3/9/2015

Units		Course Hours per Week	ľ	Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	1.00	Lecture Scheduled	1.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	17.50
Minimum	1.00	Lab Scheduled	0	2	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	1.00		Contact Total	17.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 35.00 Total Student Learning Hours: 52.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade or P/NP

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

#### **Catalog Description:**

Production and processing of high quality olive oil in California. Includes variety selection, cultural methods, pest management, harvest, processing, and sensory evaluation of olive oil.

# **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

## **Recommended Preparation:**

Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: Production and processing of high quality olive oil in California. Includes variety selection, cultural methods, pest management, harvest, processing, and sensory evaluation of

olive oil. (Grade or P/NP) Prerequisites/Corequisites:

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100 Limits on Enrollment:

**Transfer Credit:** 

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

# **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

**AS Degree:** Effective: Inactive: Area **CSU GE: Transfer Area** Effective: Inactive:

**IGETC: Transfer Area Inactive:** Effective:

**CSU Transfer:** Effective: Inactive:

**UC Transfer: Inactive:** Effective:

CID:

## **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Both Certificate and Major Applicable

#### **COURSE CONTENT**

# **Student Learning Outcomes:**

At the conclusion of this course, the student should be able to:

- 1. Identify appropriate varieties of olives for various production systems.
- 2. Describe the steps necessary to process olives into high quality olive oil.
- 3. Evaluate the quality of a variety of olive oils based on sensory characteristics.

## **Objectives:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Summarize the status of the California olive oil industry.
- 2. Explain the physiology of the olive plant.
- 3. Describe the cultural, climatic and site requirements for olives.
- 4. Identify appropriate varieties of olives for various production systems.
- 5. Compare super-high-density (SHD) and conventional olive orchard design.
- 6. Identify pests and diseases of olives and recommend management methods.
- 7. Compare mechanical harvest and hand harvest methods.
- 8. Describe the steps necessary to process olives into high quality olive oil.
- 9. Evaluate the quality of a variety of olive oils based on sensory characteristics.
- 10. Describe the legal requirements for labeling olive oil.

# **Topics and Scope:**

- I. Industry Status
  - A. World
  - B. Local
  - C. Olive oil production costs and returns
- II. Botany and Physiology of the Olive Plant A. Botanical classification

  - B. Tree structure
    - 1. Roots
    - 2. Trunk
    - 3. Leaves

- 4. Branches5. Flowers
- 6. Fruit
- C. Growth cycle and fruit set
- D. Pollination
- E. Managing tree size
- III. Climate and Site Selection
  - A. Climate
    - 1. Cold tolerance
    - 2. Chilling requirements
    - 3. Heat tolerance
  - 4. Effects of climate on oil quality
  - B. Site selection for the olive orchard
    - 1. Soil
      - a. drainage
      - b. fertility
      - c. slope
      - d. mineral content
    - 2. Improving drainage
    - 3. Improving the soil
    - 4. Irrigation requirements
    - 5. Water quality
    - 6. Frost propensity
    - 7. Direct marketing aspects of a site
- IV. Variety Selection and Production Systems
  - A. Variety selection
    - 1. Best variety for specific site
    - 2. Spanish varieties
    - 3. Italian varieties
    - 4. Greek varieties
    - 5. French varieties
    - 6. North African and Middle Eastern varieties
  - B. Production systems
    - 1. traditional
    - 2. intensive system
    - 3. super-high-density (SHD)
  - C. Orchard establishment
    - 1. Land preparation systems with alternatives to tillage on steep slopes
    - 2. Tree layout
    - 3. Spacing
    - 4. How to plant a tree
- V. Olive production Culture
  - A. Irrigation
  - B. Nutrition
  - C. Orchard floor management
  - D. Pruning and training
- VI. Pest Management (Organic and Conventional Approaches)
  - A. Insects
  - B. Diseases
  - C. Weeds
  - D. Other problems

- VII. Harvest
  - A. Harvest maturity
  - B. Harvest timing effects on alternate bearing
  - C. Harvest costs and trying to economize
  - D. Hand harvest
  - E. Assisted hand harvest
  - F. Tree and branch shakers
  - G. Straddle harvests on super-intensive systems
- VIII. Processing
  - A. Transport
  - B. Fruit cleaning
  - C. Crushing
  - D. Malaxation
  - E. Phase separation
  - F. Cleaning
  - G. Filtration
  - H. Bottling
  - I. Waste management
- IX. Sensory evaluation
  - A. Quality standards
  - B. Sensory evaluation
    - 1. How to taste and rate olive oil
    - 2. Positive and negative attributes
  - C. Styles of olive oil
    - 1. variety
    - 2. maturity
  - D. Labeling and marketing
    - 1. legal labeling requirements
    - 2. Potential market outlets

## **Assignment:**

Assignments may include:

- 1. Reading from text and web sites approximately 10 20 pages per week.
- 2. Sensory evaluation for the identification of positive and negative oil attributes.
- 3. Field trip and 3-5 page report on key factors in the success of operations. (If necessary, alternative to field trip may be arranged with the instructor.)

#### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Field trip report.

Writing 50 - 60%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

None	Problem solving 0 - 0%
<b>Skill Demonstrations:</b> All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.	
Sensory evaluation.	Skill Demonstrations 10 - 20%
<b>Exams:</b> All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.	
None	Exams 0 - 0%
Other: Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.	

Other Category 20 - 30%

Participation.

Representative Textbooks and Materials:
Organic Olive Production Manual, Vossen, Paul, Univ of California Agriculture & Natural Resources; 1st edition, 2007. (Classic)
Instructor prepared materials.