## PLS 65 Course Outline as of Spring 2012

# **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: PLS 65 Title: TECHNOLOGY IN LAW OFFICE Full Title: Technology in the Law Office: Practice, Procedures & Ethics

Last Reviewed: 5/14/2018

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	6	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00 Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

### **Catalog Description:**

This course acquaints students with the various types of legal technology used in a modern-day law office, including software and applications for word processing, spreadsheet and database creation, case management, billing and time-keeping, and trial preparation.

# **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

Course completion of PLS 50 and PLS 51

# **Recommended Preparation:**

Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100. Course Completion of CS 65.11 is strongly recommended.

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: This course acquaints students with the various types of legal technology used in a modern-day law office, including software and applications for word processing, spreadsheet and database creation, case management, billing and time-keeping, and trial preparation. (Grade Only)

Prerequisites/Corequisites: Course completion of PLS 50 and PLS 51

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100. Course Completion of CS 65.11 is

strongly recommended. Limits on Enrollment: Transfer Credit: CSU;

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

# **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

AS Degree: Area Effective: Inactive: CSU GE: Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**IGETC:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**CSU Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Spring 2012 Inactive:

**UC Transfer:** Effective: Inactive:

CID:

# Certificate/Major Applicable:

Major Applicable Course

## **COURSE CONTENT**

# **Outcomes and Objectives:**

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Identify basic computer terminology frequently used in legal organizations and communicate effectively in class discussions or in written homework assignments about law office technology.
- 2. Critically analyze and distinguish advantages and disadvantages, including ethical considerations, in any new and emerging technologies influencing the practice of law, with particular emphasis on the growth of hand-held devices and issues unique to mobile law office computing.
- 3. Demonstrate understanding of, and ability to use, various technologies common in the law office environment, including document processing, spreadsheets, case management, time-keeping and billing, pre-trial and trial applications, and presentation software for litigation support.
- 4. Recognize significant issues for paralegals in e-discovery and/or the electronic storage of information (ESI), including the paralegal's role in fact and evidence-gathering procedures, meeting disclosure requirements, safeguarding and retention of records and sanctions for noncompliance.
- 5. Incorporate electronic legal research and e-discovery into a litigation plan.

## **Topics and Scope:**

- 1. Technology Used in Law Offices
- a. Introduction to types of legal technology
- b. Introduction to terminology used with legal technology
- c. Future trends in legal technology, including virtual law offices and cloud computing
- 2. Ethical Issues in Using Legal Technology
- a. Confidentiality and privilege
- b. Work product

- c. Conflicts of interest
- d. Competency issues
- e. Other legal duties
- f. Recent developments, rules and future trends affecting paralegals
- 3. Specific Applications of Technology in Law Offices
- a. Computers, hardware, other devices
- b. Operating systems
- 4. Networks and Cyber-security Issues
- a. Different types of networks
- b. Definition of cyber-crime
- c. Viruses, malware, spyware and more
- d. Backing up duties
- e. Special issues and concerns for paralegals
- 5. The Internet
- a. Fundamentals
- b. Email
- c. Definition of metadata
- d. Online sharing services, social networking and social media
- e. Special issues and concerns for paralegals
- 6. Document Assembly and Processing
- a. Types of programs and software
- b. Manual v. electronic systems
- c. The paralegal's responsibility in document management
- 7. Spreadsheets and Database Software
- a. Types of programs and software
- b. Law office applications
- c. Best practices for paralegals
- 8. Office and Case Management Software
- a. Office management software systems
- b. Case management software systems
- 9. Law Practice Management
- a. Electronic calendaring
- b. Time-keeping and billing
- c. Paralegal responsibility and ethics
- 10. Litigation Support Software
- a. Types of programs and software
- b. Pracitcal applications and analysis
- c. What to expect as a paralegal
- 11. Trial Preparation and Presentation Software
- a. Types of programs and software
- b. Pracitcal applications and analysis
- c. What to expect as a paralegal
- 12. Fundamentals of Online Legal Research
- a. Legal research
- b. Factual research
- c. Methods of conducting online research
- d. Westlaw, Lexis Nexis
- e. Search engines and how they work
- f. Updating and validating online research
- g. Special issues and concerns for paralegals
- 13. The Paperless Office
- a. Electronic filing, storage, and retrieval of documents (ESI)

- b. Virtual law offices and cloud computing applications
- i. What is a virtual law office
- ii. What does it mean to compute in the clouds
- c. Special issues and concerns for virtual paralegals
- 14. Fundamentals of E-Discovery
- a. Purpose of discovery
- b. Conducting discovery in a technological age
- c. Amendments to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
- d. Storage and retention issues, including spoiliation of evidence
- e. Court intervention and sanctions
- f. Role of the paralegal in e-discovery as fact-gatherer and document reviewer
- 15. The Electronic Courtroom
- a. Types of technology used
- b. Procedures
- c. Role of the paralegal in assisting attorney to present an electronic case

## **Assignment:**

- 1. Reading in textbook and other materials of approximately 25 pages per week.
- 2. Group work, discussion and projects examining the types of legal technology available today and implement related terminology
- 3. Homework problems and case studies involving utilization of technology applications and software provided to acquire hands-on training in the context of specific issues and problems typical in a law office.
- 4. Legal research on the Internet, including finding primary and secondary authorities as well as validating the research.
- 5. Midterm and final projects and presentations focusing on topics of current importance in the field of legal technology such as ethics and electronic storage of information issues, e-discovery, litigation and case management
- 6. Quizzes (4-6)

#### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Homework problems and case studies

Writing 10 - 20%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Homework assignments and group work; research

Problem solving 20 - 30%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

Group work, presentations and projects

Skill Demonstrations 30 - 40%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Quizzes: multiple choice, true/false, matching items, listing questions

Exams 10 - 20%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

Attendance and participation

Other Category 5 - 10%

## **Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

Technology in the Law Office, Thomas F. Goldman. Prentice Hall 2010
Navigating Legal Research & Technology: Quick Reference Guide to the 1,500 Most Common
Legal Questions About Traditional and Online Legal Research, Joel Fishman, Rao, Dittakavi.
Bridge Publishing Group 2010
Instructor prepared materials