

**WWTR 120 Course Outline as of Fall 2012****CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: WWTR 120 Title: WASTEWATER TREATMENT 1

Full Title: Wastewater Treatment 1

Last Reviewed: 10/23/2023

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	Course Hours Total	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	6	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00

Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly: ENVT 120

**Catalog Description:**

An introduction to wastewater treatment plant operations. Topics covered include the various origins and characteristics of wastewater. An overview of wastewater collection systems, preliminary treatment, primary treatment, fixed film secondary biological processes, treatment ponds, disinfection, chlorination, reclamation and laboratory procedures. Emphasis is given to the role of the operator and preparation for solving practical problems typical of those found in State of California Operator Certification examinations Grades 1 and 2.

**Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

Course Completion or Current Enrollment in WWTR 112 ( or ENVT 112)

**Recommended Preparation:**

Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100

**Limits on Enrollment:****Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: An introduction to wastewater treatment plant operations. Topics covered include the various origins and characteristics of wastewater. An overview of wastewater collection systems, preliminary treatment, primary treatment, fixed film secondary biological processes,

treatment ponds, disinfection, chlorination, reclamation and laboratory procedures. Emphasis is given to the role of the operator and preparation for solving practical problems typical of those found in State of California Operator Certification examinations Grades 1 and 2. (Grade Only)  
Prerequisites/Corequisites: Course Completion or Current Enrollment in WWTR 112 ( or ENVT 112)

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100

Limits on Enrollment:

Transfer Credit:

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

## **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

<b>AS Degree:</b>	<b>Area</b>	<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
<b>CSU GE:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>	<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
<b>IGETC:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>	<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
<b>CSU Transfer:</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
<b>UC Transfer:</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>

**CID:**

**Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Both Certificate and Major Applicable

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Outcomes and Objectives:**

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Recognize and properly apply the metric and English units of expression used in the field of wastewater treatment to describe concentration, flow, volume, mass, energy, strength, or other characteristics.
2. Define and correctly use standard terminology related to wastewater treatment, collection systems, and laboratory testing of wastewater, wastewater chemistry and microbiology.
3. Recognize safety hazards and comply with standard record keeping and safety requirements.
4. Troubleshoot common wastewater treatment operational process problems and make decisions about appropriate corrective actions to take.
5. Identify common microorganisms used in operational control, and be aware of common disease causing organisms found in wastewater.
6. Recognize chemical symbols, properties and reactions, and understand chemical manipulation of concentration and mass.
7. Describe the effects of temperature in biological and chemical reactions.
8. Apply nutrient cycle concepts to wastewater process control and problem solving.
9. Recognize certain classes of contaminants found in wastewater processes and describe their relationship to waste water treatment.
10. Define coliform organism and describe the test procedures used in measuring disinfection effectiveness.
11. Describe components and operations of the common types of pumps used in wastewater treatment processes.
12. Discuss the laws governing wastewater treatment operators and penalties that may be applied

to operators and facilities.

13. Access reference sources appropriate to operational problems in the wastewater treatment field.

## **Topics and Scope:**

- I. Introduction to wastewater operations
  - A. History of wastewater treatment
  - B. Treatment plant operator--roles and responsibilities
  - C. Overview of wastewater plant treatment facilities and processes
  - D. Standard terminology used in:
    - 1. Wastewater treatment
    - 2. Collection systems
    - 3. Industrial waste treatment
  - E. Plant safety and good housekeeping
  - F. Reference sources appropriate to operational problems
- II. Wastewater conveyance infrastructure
  - A. Sanitary sewer including laterals and mains
  - B. Combined sewer
  - C. STEP (septic tank effluent pumping) sewer
  - D. Vacuum sewer
  - E. Collection systems
    - 1. Design parameters
    - 2. Operational considerations
    - 3. Maintenance and operations
- III. Pretreatment
  - A. Processes: racks, screens and comminutor
  - B. Equipment
  - C. Design parameters
  - D. Methods of operation
- IV. Primary treatment processes--sedimentation and flotation
  - A. Design parameters
  - B. Equipment
  - C. Methods of operation
- V. Biological factors in wastewater treatment
  - A. Nutrients
  - B. Temperature
  - C. Photosynthesis and respiration
  - D. Sterilization
  - E. Types of organisms
    - 1. Identification of useful indicator organisms
    - 2. Wastewater pathogens
- VI. Secondary treatment
  - A. Filtration
    - 1. Trickling filters
    - 2. Rotating biological contactors
    - 3. Hybrid devices
  - B. Sludge digestion and solids handling
  - C. Activated sludge control process calculations
    - 1. Recirculation ratio
    - 2. Hydraulic loading
    - 3. Organic loading

- D. Clarifiers
  - 1. Detention time
  - 2. Surface settling rate
  - 3. Organic loading rate
  - 4. Weir overflow rate
- VII. Overview of wastewater sample collection and preservation
  - A. For BOD (biochemical oxygen demand)
  - B. For TSS (total suspended solids)
  - C. For coliform organisms
  - D. Other sampling methods
  - E. Chain of Custody
- VIII. Overview of centrifugal and positive displacement pumps
  - A. Pump operations related to wastewater treatment plants
  - B. Considerations for selecting appropriate type of pump for pumping applications
- IX. Operation of wastewater treatment ponds
  - A. Design and operational control
  - B. Methods of aeration
  - C. Process control calculations
    - 1. Surface loading rate
    - 2. Organic loading rate
- X. Disinfection and chlorination methods
  - A. Chemical
  - B. Other
  - C. Test procedures
  - D. Safety
- XI. Disposal
  - A. Effluent disposal
    - 1. Waterways
    - 2. Reclaimed/Recycled
    - 3. Groundwater Recharge
  - B. Solids disposal
    - 1. Land application
    - 2. Burial
    - 3. Grease/scum treatment
    - 4. Compost
- XII. Maintenance
  - A. Preventive
  - B. Planned
  - C. Scheduling
- XIII. Regulatory requirements and exam preparation
  - A. Data collection and analysis
  - B. Records and report writing
  - C. California Title 23 requirements
  - D. State of California Water Resources Control Board Wastewater Treatment Plant Operator Certification exam
  - E. CWEA voluntary certification test
    - 1. Collection System Maintenance
    - 2. Wastewater Treatment Plant Maintenance
  - F. Renewal requirements
  - G. Education and experience requirements for certification grades

**Assignment:**

1. Reading assignments averaging 25-40 pages per week
2. Weekly problem solving homework assignments
3. Project 1: Math problems relating to the operation of the model treatment plant
4. Project 2: Wastewater Treatment Plant Tour & Observation Report (10-20 pages)
5. Quizzes (10-15)
6. Midterm and Final exam

### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Project 2 (observation report)

Writing  
10 - 20%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Homework problems; Project 1 (math problems)

Problem solving  
10 - 20%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

Skill Demonstrations  
0 - 0%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Multiple choice, true/false, completion, mathematical computation, essay

Exams  
50 - 60%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

Attendance and participation.

Other Category  
0 - 10%

### Representative Textbooks and Materials:

1. Operation of Wastewater Treatment Plants, Volume I, 5th edition; 1995, (classic) California State University of Sacramento, Ken Kerri
2. Instructor prepared materials