

**BIO 2.3 Course Outline as of Fall 2012****CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: BIO 2.3 Title: FUND BIO: BOTANY, ECO

Full Title: Fundamentals of Biology (Botany and Ecology)

Last Reviewed: 8/14/2023

Units	Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks		Course Hours Total	
Maximum	5.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	5.00	Lab Scheduled	6.00	8	Lab Scheduled	105.00
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	9.00		Contact Total	157.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00

Total Student Learning Hours: 262.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly: BIO 2B

**Catalog Description:**

Course covers the principles of ecology and the phylogeny of bacteria, protists, fungi and plants with emphasis on development, morphology, and physiology of higher plants. Field trips taken. Intended for students majoring in biological sciences, pre-medical, or related pre-professional programs. (Formerly BIO 1.2, BIO 2B)

**Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

Course Completion of BIO 2.1

**Recommended Preparation:****Limits on Enrollment:****Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: Course covers the principles of ecology and the phylogeny of bacteria, protists, fungi and plants with emphasis on development, morphology, and physiology of higher plants. Field trips taken. Intended for students majoring in biological sciences, pre-medical, or related pre-professional programs. (Formerly BIO 1.2, BIO 2A) (Grade Only)

Prerequisites/Corequisites: Course Completion of BIO 2.1

Recommended:

Limits on Enrollment:

Transfer Credit: CSU;UC.

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

## **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

<b>AS Degree:</b>	<b>Area</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
	C	Natural Sciences	Fall 1981	

<b>CSU GE:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
	B2	Life Science	Fall 1981	
	B3	Laboratory Activity		

<b>IGETC:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
	5B	Biological Sciences	Fall 1981	
	5C	Fulfills Lab Requirement		

<b>CSU Transfer:</b>	Transferable	<b>Effective:</b>	Fall 1981	<b>Inactive:</b>
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<b>UC Transfer:</b>	Transferable	<b>Effective:</b>	Fall 1981	<b>Inactive:</b>
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### **CID:**

CID Descriptor:BIOL 155      Botany / Plant Diversity and Ecology

SRJC Equivalent Course(s):      BIO2.3

### **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Major Applicable Course

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Outcomes and Objectives:**

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Outline the classification system for major groups within the bacteria, algal protists, fungi and plants, and be able to correctly identify and classify selected example organisms.
2. Distinguish between various forms of bacterial photosynthesis and provide endosymbiotic evidence linking cyanobacterial photosynthesis to protists and plants.
3. Differentiate between types of Alternation of Generations patterns characteristic of protists, fungi and plants life cycles.
4. Identify major evolutionary structural and reproductive advances in plants.
5. Explain the phylogenetic relationships between major taxonomic groups and relate these links to evolutionary history.
6. Identify and explain the functions of the basic structures of organisms (emphasis on plants) and describe the complementary relationships between these structures and their functions.
7. Describe the physiological functions of plants in relationship to the natural habitats in which plants have evolved.
8. Explain the processes of life histories and development in plants from the embryo to the mature adult, including the influences of hormones and environmental factors.

9. Explain the principles of ecology, emphasizing populations, communities, and ecosystems.
10. Describe the consequences of human impacts of the global and local environment with an emphasis on conservation biology.

## **Topics and Scope:**

### **I. Introduction**

- A. Review of scientific method
- B. Principles of Biosystematics
- C. Classification of living things (using domains and kingdoms)

### **II. Cells**

- A. Structure of the prokaryotic cell
- B. Eukaryotic cell structure and function, emphasizing the function of specialized plant organelles.
- C. Review of Cellular Reproduction: Mitosis and Meiosis
- D. Benefits of multicellularity.
- E. Representative life cycles including: sporic, gametic and zygotic meiosis.

### **III. Bacteria**

- A. Bacterial diversity with emphasis on Cyanobacteria
- B. Origin of photosynthetic mechanisms emphasizing cyanobacteria and chlorophyll a

### **IV. Protists and fungi**

- A. Kingdom Protista Diversity
  1. Euglenoids
  2. Dinoflagellates
  3. Diatoms, Brown
  4. Water Molds
  5. Red and Green Algae
- B. Kingdom Fungi Diversity including Lichens and Mycorrhizas

### **V. Plants**

- A. Origin and Development of the Kingdom Plantae
- B. Diversity and evolutionary advances
  1. Bryophytes and seedless vascular plants
  2. The evolution of seed plants
  3. Gymnosperms
  4. Angiosperms
- C. Plant Structure and Function
  1. Tissues and tissue systems.
  2. Seed plant anatomy (stems, roots, leaves, flowers, and fruit)
  3. Primary and secondary growth

### **VI. Plant physiology**

- A. Water in living systems
  1. Diffusion
  2. Osmosis
  3. Water potential
- B. Active and Passive Transport in plants
  1. Transport of water
  2. Gas exchange and stomatal control mechanisms
  3. Transport of solutes in plants
- C. Metabolism

1. Review respiration and energetics
  2. Photosynthesis
  3. Alternative photosynthetic pathways (C3, C4 and CAM) and photorespiration
  - D. Soils and mineral nutrition
  - E. Plant growth and development
  - F. Plant hormones and their functions
- VI. Ecology
- A. Dynamics of biological systems
  - B. Population biology
    1. Structure
    2. Demographics
  - C. Community dynamics
    1. Structure and species interaction
    2. Succession and disequilibrium models
  - D. Ecosystem
    1. Energy flow and trophic structure
    2. Water and nutrient cycling
    3. Human impacts
  - E. Conservation Biology
    1. Endangered species, invasive species
    2. Habitat fragmentation
    3. Genetic diversity, extinction
- VII. Laboratory Exercises
- A. Microscopy
    1. Plant cells
    2. Cyanobacteria
    3. Cell reproduction
  - B. Diversity: taxonomy and identification
    1. Alga, fungi, protists
    2. Seedless vascular plants
    3. Gymnosperms
    4. Angiosperms
  - C. Physiology
    1. Plant transport
    2. Osmosis and water potential
    3. Mineral nutrition
    4. Photosynthesis
    5. Growth
  - D. Ecology
    1. Perform field ecology sampling, such as vegetation analysis
    2. Field trips to study local plant communities

**Assignment:**

1. Weekly reading in text and other sources, 30-60 pages per week.
2. Lab notebooks: notes and drawings from lab observations.
3. Lab reports: may include calculation, graphing and data analysis, 2-4 per semester.
4. Field trips
5. Formal assessment: 3 to 4 midterm exams and a comprehensive

final exam including objective and essay questions, 2 to 3 lab practical examinations.

### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Lab notebook

Writing  
20 - 40%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Lab reports

Problem solving  
10 - 20%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

Skill Demonstrations  
0 - 0%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Multiple choice, completion, essay questions; Lab exam

Exams  
40 - 65%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

Active participation in class, including field trips

Other Category  
5 - 10%

### Representative Textbooks and Materials:

Biology: Campbell and Reece, 9th edition, 2011

Photographic Atlas For Botany Laboratory: Rushforth, et.al, 5th edition, 2008 (classic)