PHIL 4 Course Outline as of Fall 1981

## **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: PHIL 4 Title: INTRO SYMBOLC LOGIC Full Title: Introduction to Symbolic Logic Last Reviewed: 4/12/2021

Units		<b>Course Hours per Week</b>		Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	17.5	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00

Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category:	AA Degree Applicable
Grading:	Grade or P/NP
Repeatability:	00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP
Also Listed As:	
Formerly:	

#### **Catalog Description:**

An introduction to symbolic systems as means for representing deductive logic and reasoning. The course will examine the nature of logic, as well as the principles and techniques relevant to sentential and predicate logic.

#### **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ENGL 100A or ENGL 100, or MATH 150A or the equivalent.

#### **Recommended Preparation:**

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: Intro to symbolic systems as means for representing deductive logic & reasoning. Lect/discussions focus on concepts that range from simple to complex. (Grade or P/NP) Prerequisites/Corequisites: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in ENGL 100A or ENGL 100, or MATH 150A or the equivalent. Recommended:

# **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

AS Degree:	<b>Area</b> B	Communication	n and Analytical	Effective: Fall 1981	Inactive:
CSU GE:	Transfer Area	Imiking		Effective:	Inactive:
IGETC:	Transfer Area			Effective:	Inactive:
CSU Transfer:	Transferable	Effective:	Fall 1981	Inactive:	
UC Transfer:	Transferable	Effective:	Fall 1981	Inactive:	

### CID:

CID Descriptor:PHIL 210	Symbolic Logic
SRJC Equivalent Course(s):	PHIL4

## **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Not Certificate/Major Applicable

# **COURSE CONTENT**

## **Outcomes and Objectives:**

The student will:

- 1) Review the fundamental concepts of deductive logic.
- 2) Acquire the understanding of the artificial languages of
- (a) sentential logic and (b) first order functional calculus.
- 3) Demonstrate understanding of the elementary valid inference forms as expressed in the symbolic system given in standard texts.
- 4) Demonstrate ability to construct various types of proofs employing elementary deductive forms with varying degrees of complexity.
- 5) Construct successful conditional proofs and indirect proofs.
- 6) Demonstrate knowledge of concepts associated with transition to advanced symbolic logic.

## **Topics and Scope:**

PART ONE:

Unit 1: The Nature of Logic Argument, premises, conclusions, deduction, induction.
Unit 2: Truth and validity
PART TWO:
Unit 3: Sentential logic Not, and, inclusive or. Truth table construction.
Unit 4: Statement construction and complex operators. If, only if, if and only if, not both, neither nor,

exclusive or.

Well formed/ill formed constructions.

- Unit 5: Determining truth value of complex statements through truth tables.
- Unit 6: Determining the validity status of deductive arguments through truth tables. Wang's algorithm.
- Unit 7: Natural deduction. Rules of inference.

Rules of replacement.

PART THREE:

Unit 8: Predicate logic.

Quantification: individuals, properties, constants, variables.

Quantifier scope, free and bound variables.

Unit 9: Quantifier inference rules.

## Assignment:

## Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

None, This is a degree applicable course but assessment tools based on writing are not included because problem solving assessments are more appropriate for this course.

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Homework problems, Quizzes, Exams

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Completion, Creating proofs

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

Writing 0 - 0%

Problem solving 0 - 20%

Skill Demonstrations 0 - 0%

Exams			
60 - 70%			

None

**Representative Textbooks and Materials:** Copi, Irving: Introduction to Symbolic Logic Kahane, Howard: Logic and Philosophy Schagrin, Morton: Logic: A computer Approach