

**PHIL 5 Course Outline as of Fall 2024****CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: PHIL 5 Title: CRITICAL THINK/WRITE  
 Full Title: Critical Thinking/Writing  
 Last Reviewed: 1/23/2023

Units	Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks		Course Hours Total	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	6	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00

Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade or P/NP

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

**Catalog Description:**

In this course, students will learn to use critical thinking principles in the reading, writing, and analysis of extended argumentative essays.

**Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

Completion of ENGL 1A OR EMLS 10 (formerly ESL 10) or higher (V8) <a href='https://assessment.santarosa.edu/what-appropriate-placement-based-ab-705-mandates' class='NormalSiteLink' target='\_New'>or appropriate placement based on AB 705 mandates</a>

**Recommended Preparation:****Limits on Enrollment:****Schedule of Classes Information:**

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mandates</a>

Recommended:

Limits on Enrollment:

Transfer Credit: CSU;UC.

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

## **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

<b>AS Degree:</b>	<b>Area</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
	B	Communication and Analytical Thinking	Spring 1991	
<b>CSU GE:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
	A3	Critical Thinking	Fall 1991	
<b>IGETC:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>		<b>Effective:</b>	<b>Inactive:</b>
	1B	Critical Thinking - English Composition	Fall 1981	
<b>CSU Transfer:</b>	Transferable	<b>Effective:</b>	Spring 1991	<b>Inactive:</b>
<b>UC Transfer:</b>	Transferable	<b>Effective:</b>	Spring 1991	<b>Inactive:</b>

**CID:**

**Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Major Applicable Course

## **COURSE CONTENT**

**Student Learning Outcomes:**

At the conclusion of this course, the student should be able to:

1. Analyze extended arguments to identify and explain their claims and premises.
2. Evaluate extended arguments to determine whether their claims are adequately supported.
3. Compose cogent written argumentative essays.

**Objectives:**

At the conclusion of this course, the student should be able to:

1. Identify and describe the main conclusion or thesis of an argument and demonstrate an understanding of its significance.
2. Identify and paraphrase the main supporting premises for a conclusion and the arguments in support of those premises.
3. Identify vagueness, ambiguity, emotive language, and other rhetorical elements of an argument.
4. Make explicit any unstated premises and/or conclusions in an argument.
5. Employ the correct techniques for evaluating the deductive and/or inductive structures of a component argument within the larger argument.
6. Determine and discuss the relevance of premises to conclusions.
7. Detect and describe logical fallacies that may occur in an argument.
8. Evaluate the acceptability of any unsupported statements of fact or opinion in an argument.
9. Perform a summary evaluation of an overall argument.
10. Select an appropriate topic for an argumentative essay and formulate a clear and defensible conclusion.

11. Conduct library research to support an argument and provide the appropriate documentation.
12. Develop strong arguments that are based upon sound inferences from clear and acceptable premises.
13. Anticipate and critique the strongest counterarguments.
14. Express ideas clearly, precisely, and unambiguously.
15. Organize essays, paragraphs, and sentences logically and coherently.

### **Topics and Scope:**

Topics and sequences vary but a typical course involves the following:

- I. The Concept of "Argument" and its Various Components (e.g. Issue, Conclusion, Premise, Assumption)
- II. Clarity in Language Use
  - A. How to recognize unclear language
  - B. How to improve the clarity of one's own writing
- III. Rhetorical Features of Argument Evaluation
  - A. Ambiguity, connotation, denotation, euphemism, slanting, etc.
  - B. Identifying rhetorical features in critical essays
- IV. Types of Argument
  - A. Deductive, inductive, syllogism, generalization, analogy, causal argument, etc.
  - B. Identifying types in critical essays
- V. Methods for Evaluating Arguments (e.g. Validity, Soundness, Cogency, Relevance, Logical Fallacy)
- VI. Determining the Acceptability of Claims of Fact, Value, Opinion, etc.
- VII. Selecting Argumentative Essay Topics and Conclusions
- VIII. Developing and Presenting Relevant Support for a Conclusion
- IX. Identifying and Responding to the Strongest Objections to a Position
- X. Organizing an Argumentative Essay Clearly, Logically, and Coherently by the Appropriate Use of Essay Components
  - A. Introduction
  - B. Transitions
  - C. Conclusions
  - D. Summaries
  - E. Logical relationships between sentences in a paragraph and between paragraphs in an essay
- XI. Library Research and Documentation, as Pertaining to Argument Essays
- XII. Revision Techniques to Improve Clarity, Coherence, Accuracy, Cogency and Logical Progression

### **Assignment:**

1. Written application of methods for evaluating different types of arguments
2. Written application of methods for selecting argumentative essay topics and conclusions and developing and presenting relevant support for a conclusion
3. Written application of library research and documentation
4. Writing assignments of at least 6000 words total, divided into at least 5 essays
5. Revising essays to improve their clarity, coherence, accuracy, cogency, and logical progression
6. Exam(s) (1-2)

### **Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:**

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Written applications; essays

Writing  
70 - 90%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Written applications of methods

Problem solving  
5 - 20%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

Skill Demonstrations  
0 - 0%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Exam(s)

Exams  
5 - 25%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

None

Other Category  
0 - 0%

**Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

Critical Thinking. 6th ed. Bassham, Gregory. McGraw Hill. 2018.

Critical Thinking, Reading and Writing. 9th ed. Barnett, Sylvan and Bedau, Hugo. St. Martins. 2016 (classic).

Elements of Style. White, E. B. and Strunk, William. WLC Books. 2009 (classic).

Instructor prepared materials