#### MATH 4 Course Outline as of Fall 2010

## **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: MATH 4 Title: DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

Full Title: Discrete Mathematics

Last Reviewed: 9/14/2020

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	4.00	Lecture Scheduled	4.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	70.00
Minimum	4.00	Lab Scheduled	0	6	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	4.00		Contact Total	70.00
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 140.00 Total Student Learning Hours: 210.00

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

#### **Catalog Description:**

A lower division discrete mathematics course including formal logic, Boolean logic, and logic circuits, mathematical induction, introduction to number theory, set theory, principles of combinatorics, functions, relations, recursion, algorithm efficiency, and graph theory.

#### **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

Completion of MATH 27 or higher (VF); OR Course Completion of MATH 25 and MATH 58; OR Qualifying Test Score in Math Algebra and Course Completion of MATH 58; OR Qualifying Test Score in Math Trigonometry and Course Completion of MATH 25; OR Qualifying Test Score in Math Algebra and Qualifying Test Score in Math Trigonometry

## **Recommended Preparation:**

Course Completion of MATH 1A

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: A lower division discrete mathematics course including formal logic, Boolean logic, and logic circuits, mathematical induction, introduction to number theory, set theory, principles of combinatorics, functions, relations, recursion, algorithm efficiency, and graph

theory. (Grade Only)

Prerequisites/Corequisites: Completion of MATH 27 or higher (VF); OR Course Completion of MATH 25 and MATH 58; OR Qualifying Test Score in Math Algebra and Course Completion of MATH 58; OR Qualifying Test Score in Math Trigonometry and Course Completion of MATH 25; OR Qualifying Test Score in Math Algebra and Qualifying Test Score in Math Trigonometry

Recommended: Course Completion of MATH 1A

Limits on Enrollment: Transfer Credit: CSU;UC.

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

## **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

AS Degree: Area Effective: Inactive:

B Communication and Analytical Fall 2001

Thinking

MC Math Competency Fall 1981

**CSU GE:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

B4 Math/Quantitative Reasoning Fall 2001

**IGETC:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

2A Mathematical Concepts & Fall 2001

Quantitative Reasoning

**CSU Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Fall 2001 Inactive:

**UC Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Fall 2001 Inactive:

CID:

## **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Major Applicable Course

## **COURSE CONTENT**

## **Outcomes and Objectives:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Properly structure mathematical algorithms and proofs.
- 2. Prove theorems by induction.
- 3. Understand and apply algorithms from elementary number theory.
- 4. Apply set theory.
- 5. Apply combinatorics to counting problems, including use of Pigeonhole Principle, permutations, combinations, and probability.
- 6. Analyze functions, inverse functions, and finite state automata.
- 7. Solve recurrence relations.
- 8. Analyze the efficiency of algorithms.
- 9. Recognize relations and their properties.
- 10. Use graph theory to develop and analyze appropriate models.

# **Topics and Scope:**

Instructional methodology may include, but is not limited to: lecture,

demonstrations, oral recitation, discussion, supervised practice, independent study, outside project or other assignments.

- I. Logic
  - A. Logical form and equivalence
  - B. Conditional statements
  - C. Valid and invalid arguments
  - D. Predicates
  - E. Quantified statements
  - F. Arguments with quantified statements
- II. Elementary Number Theory and Proofs
  - A. Direct proofs
  - B. Counterexamples
  - C. Rational numbers
  - D. Divisibility
  - E. Floor and ceiling functions
  - F. Proofs by contradiction
  - G. Proofs by contraposition
  - H. Algorithms
- III. Mathematical Induction
  - A. Sequences
  - B. Weak and strong induction
  - C. Well ordering principle
  - D. Correctness of algorithms
- IV. Combinatorics
  - A. Counting
  - B. Probability
  - C. Possibility trees
  - D. Multiplication rule
  - E. Addition rule
  - F. Inclusion/exclusion
  - G. Permutations
  - H. Combinations
  - I. Counting of multisets
- V. Set Theory
  - A. Definitions
  - B. Binary operations
  - C. Properties
  - D. Partitions
  - E. Power sets
  - F. Boolean algebras
- VI. Functions
  - A. Definition
  - B. One-to-one, onto, and inverse functions
  - C. Finite state automata
  - D. Formal languages
  - E. Composition of functions
- VII. Recursion
  - A. Sequences defined recursively
  - B. Solving recurrence relations by iteration
  - C. Solutions of second-order linear homogeneous recurrence relations with constant coefficients
- VIII. Algorithm Efficiency

- A. Comparison of real valued functions and their graphs
- B. O-notation
- C. Calculations of efficiency
- IX. Relations
  - A. Relations on sets
  - B. Reflexivity
  - C. Symmetry
  - D. Transitivity
  - E. Equivalence relations
- X. Graph Theory
  - A. Definitions
  - B. Paths and circuits
  - C. Trees

## **Assignment:**

- 1. Daily reading outside of class (approximately 0-50 pages per week).
- 2. Homework problems (10-35) from required text(s) or supplementary materials chosen by the instructor.
- 3. Exams (2-6) and quizzes (0-8) including final exam.
- 4. Projects (0-2).

#### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

None, This is a degree applicable course but assessment tools based on writing are not included because problem solving assessments are more appropriate for this course.

Writing 0 - 0%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or noncomputational problem solving skills.

Homework problems

Problem solving 5 - 20%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

Skill Demonstrations

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Problem solving exams, objective exams and quizzes

Exams 70 - 95%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

Projects		Other Category 0 - 10%
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Representative Textbooks and Materials:
Discrete Mathematics With Applications (3rd ed.). Epp, Susanna S. Brooks/Cole: 2004.

Discrete Mathematics (6th ed.). Johnsonbaugh, Richard. Prentice Hall:

2004.