#### PHIL 12 Course Outline as of Summer 2010

## **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: PHIL 12 Title: ENVIRONMENTAL PHIL

Full Title: Environmental Philosophy

Last Reviewed: 4/10/2023

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	6	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00 Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade or P/NP

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

### **Catalog Description:**

An exploration of philosophical views about what makes the natural environment valuable and an examination of how these philosophies apply to selected environmental issues.

# **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

# **Recommended Preparation:**

Eligibility for ENGL 1A or equivalent

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: An exploration of philosophical views about what makes the natural environment valuable and an examination of how these philosophies apply to selected environmental issues.

(Grade or P/NP)

Prerequisites/Corequisites:

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 1A or equivalent

Limits on Enrollment: Transfer Credit: CSU;UC. Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

## **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

**AS Degree:** Area Effective: Inactive:

E Humanities Fall 1994

H Global Perspective and Environmental Literacy

CSU GE: Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

C2 Humanities Fall 1997

**IGETC:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

3B Humanities Fall 1997

**CSU Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Fall 1994 Inactive:

**UC Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Fall 1994 Inactive:

CID:

## **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Major Applicable Course

### **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Outcomes and Objectives:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Explain the relationship between environmental philosophy and environmental science.
- 2. Describe and critique the traditional ethical theories that are relevant to environmental ethics (e.g. utilitarianism, deontology and natural law theory).
- 3. Elucidate and evaluate the extent to which these theories place value upon various aspects of the natural environment (e.g. humans, animals, plants, species, ecosystems).
- 4. Describe and critique non-traditional theories in environmental ethics (e.g. biocentric ethics and the land ethic).
- 5. Describe and evaluate philosophies which emphasize a more metaphysical approach to environmental philosophy (e.g. Deep Ecology).
- 6. Explain and evaluate environmental philosophies that are rooted in the spiritual beliefs of cultures throughout the world, including Western, Eastern and Native cultures.
- 7. Describe and critique environmental philosophies that examine the interplay between the environment and social or economic issues (e.g. environmental justice, social ecology, and ecofeminism).
- 8. Describe and evaluate various theories in environmental aesthetics.
- 9. Compare and contrast how various environmental philosophies apply to selected global and/or local environmental issues or problems.

# **Topics and Scope:**

Representative topics include:

- I. Environmental philosophy in relation to environmental science
- A. The role of philosophy in environmental studies
- B. The role of science in environmental studies
- C. The relationship between philosophy and science in environmental studies
- II. Traditional ethical theories in environmental philosophy
- A. Utilitarianism
- B. Rights theory
- C. Contractarian theory
- D. Natural Law theory
- E. Deontology
- III. Non-traditional ethical theories in environmental philosophy
- A. Life-centered (Biocentric) ethics
- B. The Land Ethic (Ecocentrism)
- IV. Metaphysics in environmental philosophy: Deep ecology
- V. Spiritual/religious approaches to environmental philosophy
- A. Native American traditions
- B. Buddhist and/or Hindu traditions
- C. Taoism
- D. Christianity
- VI. Economic, political and social issues in environmental philosophy
- A. Environmental justice/environmental racism
- B. Social ecology
- C. Ecofeminism
- VII. Environmental aesthetics
- A. Thoreau: Wildness and nature aesthetics
- B. Environmental science as a basis for environmental aesthetics
- C. Artistic criteria for environmental aesthetics
- VIII. Philosophical theories in relation to selected environmental issues
- A. Environmental philosophy and population growth
- B. Environmental philosophy and agriculture
- C. Environmental philosophy and global warming

## **Assignment:**

- 1. Regular reading assignments (totaling 20-30 pages per week) from course texts and supplementary materials.
- 2. Four to twenty quizzes which cover the assigned readings. Quizzes may be either multiple choice or short answer.
- 3. Two to three midterm examinations including in-class written essays.
- 4. A final examination which includes written in-class essays in response to questions on material covered in class and in texts.
- 5. Students may also be required to write a term paper in which they research an issue raised in class and defend a particular position on that issue.

#### **Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:**

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Term paper	Writing 0 - 30%
<b>Problem Solving:</b> Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or noncomputational problem solving skills.	
None	Problem solving 0 - 0%
<b>Skill Demonstrations:</b> All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.	
None	Skill Demonstrations 0 - 0%
<b>Exams:</b> All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.	
Multiple choice, essay exams, short answer	Exams 70 - 100%
<b>Other:</b> Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.	
None	Other Category 0 - 0%

## **Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

Environmental Ethics: An Introduction to Environmental Philosophy, 4th ed. DesJardins, Joseph. Wadsworth, Belmont, CA: 2006.

Environmental Ethics: Divergence and Convergence, 3rd ed. Armstrong, Susan and Botzler, Richard, eds. McGraw Hill, NY: 2004.

Environmental Philosophy: From Animal Rights to Radical Ecology, 4th ed. Zimmerman, Michael, ed. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: 2005.