

CATALOG INFORMATION

Dept and Nbr: AJ 70

Title: INTRO TO CORRECTIONS

Full Title: Introduction to Corrections

Last Reviewed: 2/22/2021

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	Course Hours Total	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	17.5	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00

Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

**Catalog Description:**  
This course is designed to provide the student with an overview of the history and trends of adult and juvenile corrections including probation and parole. It will focus on the legal issues, specific laws and general operation of correctional institutions. The relationship between corrections and other components of the judicial system will also be examined.

**Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

**Recommended Preparation:**  
Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100

**Limits on Enrollment:**

**Schedule of Classes Information:**  
Description: History, philosophy and current procedures in contemporary corrections; to include probation, institutions, parole, and related community and private corrections. (Grade Only)  
Prerequisites/Corequisites:  
Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100  
Limits on Enrollment:

Transfer Credit: CSU;  
Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

## **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

<b>AS Degree:</b>	<b>Area</b>	Effective:	Inactive:
<b>CSU GE:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>	Effective:	Inactive:

<b>IGETC:</b>	<b>Transfer Area</b>	Effective:	Inactive:
---------------	----------------------	------------	-----------

<b>CSU Transfer:</b>	Transferable	Effective:	Fall 1981	Inactive:
----------------------	--------------	------------	-----------	-----------

<b>UC Transfer:</b>	Effective:	Inactive:
---------------------	------------	-----------

### **CID:**

CID Descriptor:	AJ 200	Introduction to Corrections
SRJC Equivalent Course(s):	AJ70	

### **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Certificate Applicable Course

## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Outcomes and Objectives:**

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Define the term corrections and know how correctional agencies fulfill the mission of protecting society.
2. Identify the role that plea bargaining plays in criminal sentencing.
3. Discuss the daily operations of a jail.
4. Explain the organization and operation of modern probation.
5. Compare and contrast the federal and state prison systems.
6. Compare and contrast the ways inmates can be released from prisons, including parole, supervised mandatory release, and unconditional mandatory release.
7. Describe the challenges facing male and female prisoners in a correctional setting.
8. Discuss the reasons why juveniles are waived to adult courts and the concerns about the process.
9. Define special offenders and describe how they require special handling under correctional supervision.
10. Define unit management and describe the role it plays in the management of a prison.
11. Compare the culture of women's prisons to the culture of men's prisons.
12. Discuss the categories of inmate assignments in special housing units.
13. List and describe court rulings regarding the use of capital punishment.
14. Discuss the benefits of accreditation.
15. List and identify the potential future of corrections.

### **Topics and Scope:**

#### **I. Defining Corrections**

- A. Corrections as a part of the criminal justice system
- B. The correctional funnel and correctional policy
- C. Theories of crime and punishment

- D. Early responses to crime
- E. The development of the prison
- F. Sentencing goals of corrections
- II. Sentencing and the Correctional process
  - A. Pre-trial correctional activities
  - B. The role of plea bargaining and sentencing
  - C. Pre-sentencing correctional activities
  - D. The sentencing decision
  - E. Drug Courts
- III. Jails
  - A. History
  - B. Role and Function
  - C. Organization
  - D. Supervision
- IV. Probation
  - A. History
  - B. Practices and issues of probation
  - C. Intermediate sanctions
- V. Prisons
  - A. Current status of prisons in the United States
  - B. Adult prisons systems in the United States
- VI. Parole and prisoner re-entry
  - A. The history of parole
  - B. Operations of parole
  - C. Effectiveness of parole
  - D. Prisoner re-entry
- VII. Clients of adult correctional agencies
  - A. Overview of adult offender
  - B. Types of offenders and length of confinement
  - C. Male offenders
  - D. Female offenders
  - E. Need for medical care
- VIII. Juvenile correctional system
  - A. The problem of juvenile crime
  - B. Development of the juvenile justice system
  - C. Categories of juvenile offenders
  - D. The juvenile justice system and process
  - E. Juvenile residential facilities
  - F. Legal issues affecting the juvenile justice system
- IX. Special offenders
  - A. Juvenile offenders in adult criminal courts
  - B. Drug offenders
  - C. Mentally ill offenders
  - D. Aging offenders
  - E. Violent offenders
  - F. Sex offenders
  - G. Offenders with infectious diseases
- X. Management of prisons
  - A. Organization of prisons
  - B. Unit management
  - C. Controlling inmate behavior
  - D. The role of staff in prison

- XI. Prison life for inmates
  - A. Male offenders
  - B. Female offenders
- XII. Organization and culture of prison staff
  - A. The jobs of prison staff
  - B. The organization of a prison
  - C. The warden
  - D. Culture
  - E. Female correctional officers in male prisons
- XIII. Custody and treatment
  - A. Security and custody within a prison
  - B. Inmate riots and disturbances
  - C. Treatment and programs within a prison
  - D. Identifying inmate needs
  - E. Types of prison programs
- XIV. Legal issues and the death penalty
  - A. Legal issues regarding inmates
  - B. The development of inmate legal rights
  - C. The Bill of Rights and inmate rights
  - D. Special rights of prisoners
  - E. Inmate discipline
  - F. Litigation by inmates
  - G. The history of capital punishment
  - H. Legal and statutory provisions regarding the death penalty
  - I. Death row prisoners
  - J. Public opinion and capital punishment
  - K. The finality of the death penalty
- XV. Current issues in corrections
  - A. Prison and jail populations
  - B. Politics and policy
  - C. Budget concerns
  - D. Accreditation
  - E. Staff diversity
  - F. Effectiveness of treatment programs
- XVI. The future of corrections
  - A. Current approaches and goals
  - B. New paradigms of sentencing and corrections
  - C. Corrections as a career

**Assignment:**

1. Small group discussion
2. Small group activities
3. Reading 20-40 pages a week
4. 3-5 case scenarios
5. Weekly quizzes
6. Mid-term and final exam
7. Term paper or research project.

**Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:**

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Written homework, critiquing of reports and case scenarios, term paper/research project

Writing  
20 - 30%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Small group activities

Problem solving  
20 - 30%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

Skill Demonstrations  
0 - 0%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Mid-term and final exam

Exams  
40 - 60%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

None

Other Category  
0 - 0%

### **Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

1. Corrections: An Introduction, R.P. Seiter, Prentice Hall, current ed.
2. Corrections in America, Latessa Allen, Ponder & Simonson, Prentice Hall, current ed.
3. Essentials of Corrections, L. G. Mays & L. T. Winfree, Wadsworth, current ed.
4. American Corrections, T. R. Clear, G. F. Cole and M. D. Reisig, Wadsworth, current ed.
5. Corrections: Past and Future, J. Stinchcomb, American Correctional Association, current ed.