## AJ 21 Course Outline as of Spring 2006

#### **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: AJ 21 Title: INTRO TO ADMIN JUSTICE

Full Title: Introduction to Administration of Justice

Last Reviewed: 3/11/2019

Units		Course Hours per Week		Nbr of Weeks	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	3.00	Lecture Scheduled	3.00	17.5	Lecture Scheduled	52.50
Minimum	3.00	Lab Scheduled	0	6	Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	0		Contact DHR	0
		Contact Total	3.00		Contact Total	52.50
		Non-contact DHR	0		Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 105.00 Total Student Learning Hours: 157.50

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 00 - Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

#### **Catalog Description:**

History and philosophy of administration of justice in America; recapitulation of the system; identification of the various subsystems, role expectations and their interrelationships in society; theories of expectations and their interrelationships in society; theories of crime, punishment, and rehabilitation; education and training for professionalism in the criminal justice system.

# **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

### **Recommended Preparation:**

Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100.

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: History & philosophy of administration of justice in America; recapitulation of the system; identification of the various subsystems, role expectations & their interrelationships in society; theories of crime, punishment & rehabilitation; education & training for professionalism in the criminal justice system. (Grade Only)

Prerequisites/Corequisites:

Recommended: Eligibility for ENGL 100 or ESL 100.

Limits on Enrollment:

Transfer Credit: CSU; UC. (CAN AJ2)

Repeatability: Two Repeats if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

# **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

AS Degree: Area Effective: Inactive: CSU GE: Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**IGETC:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**CSU Transfer:** Transferable Effective: Fall 1981 Inactive:

UC Transfer: Transferable Effective: Fall 1981 Inactive:

CID:

CID Descriptor: AJ 110 Introduction to Criminal Justice

SRJC Equivalent Course(s): AJ21

### **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Both Certificate and Major Applicable

### **COURSE CONTENT**

## **Outcomes and Objectives:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Explain the history and evolution of the administration of justice system.
- 2. Identify, compare and contrast the objectives of the law enforcement, judicial and corrections components of the criminal justice system.
- 3. List the criminal justice system's responsibilities to the community.
- 4. Identify general concepts in crime causation, and the social implications of crime on society.
- 5. Compare and contrast the various local, state and federal agencies, their organizational structure, and roles of each subsystem within the criminal justice system.
- 6. Recognize and identify the key steps in the judicial process.
- 7. Identify and explain key U.S. Constitutional rights related to criminal justice protected by the Bill of Rights and the Due Process Clause.
- 8. Demonstrate an increased appreciation of the education, training and professionalism needed for career opportunities in the criminal justice system.

# **Topics and Scope:**

- 1. History and evolution of the administration of justice system
- 2. Organization and operation of law enforcement

- A. Identification of principal local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies
- B. Identification of the principal objectives of the local, state and federal law enforcement agencies
- 3. Innovations and role expectations for law enforcement personnel
  - A. Constitutional provisions Effects of legal interpretations (search and seizure, Miranda, use of force)
  - B. Emphasis upon order maintenance
  - C. Concepts in patrol and investigative methodology (community-oriented policing; use of computers; scientific innovation in the analysis of evidence)
  - D. Overseeing the police citizen complaint investigation, civilian review, ombudsman
  - E. Equal opportunity employment and the changing faces of the police department
- 4. Structure and Role of Courts
  - A. Federal (United States Supreme Court, U.S. Circuit Court of Appeal, U.S. District Court)
  - B. California Appellate Courts (District Court of Appeals and Supreme Court
  - C. County Trial Courts (Superior Court)
  - D. Court officers roles and expectations
- 5. Key Steps in the Judicial Process
  - A. Complaint, indictment, petition
  - B. Bail
  - C. Arraignment
  - D. Motions
  - E. Preliminary hearing
  - F. Pre-plea conference
  - G. Plea bargaining
  - H. Trial
  - I. Sentencing
- 6. Constitutional Law in the Judicial System
  - A. Key U.S. Constitutional rights protected by the 1st 4th, 5th, 6th, 8th, and 14th (Due Process and Equal Protection) Amendments
  - B. Impact of key Amendments on Due Process of Law
- 7. Prosecutor's Role in the Judicial System
  - A. U.S. Attorney
  - B. State Attorney General
  - C. District and City Attorney
  - D. Prosecutor's use of discretion: legal sufficiency, system efficiency, trial sufficiency
- 8. Defense Attorney's Role in the Judicial System
  - A. Public Defender
  - B. Private attorney and appointed/conflict counsel
  - C. Retained counsel
  - D. Defense counsel as an "agent-mediator"
- 9. Real vs. Ideal System of Justice
  - A. Due process model and crime control model
  - B. Plea bargaining role and purposes
  - C. "Going rate", pre-plea conference, "copping out",

- 10. Purpose and Structure of the Correctional System
  - A. Contemporary correctional philosophy (warehousing v. rehabilitation, 8th Amendment issues, recidivism, increased commitment rates, inmate code, special population problems, "shock probation"
  - B. California Department of Corrections overview
  - C. County and local corrections
- 11. Probation and Parole
  - A. Probation definition and purposes
  - B. Probation functions investigation, supervision, institutions
  - C. Parole definition and purposes
  - D. Parole functions supervision
- 12. Special Issues Affecting the Criminal Justice System
  - A. Social change and challenge (hate crimes, gangs)
  - B. Role and impact of changing demographics & cultural diversity in the justice system.
- 13. Career Paths for Criminal Justice Employment
  - A. Role of education & training
  - B. Job Preparation
  - C. Employment detractors (background, use of drugs, etc.)
  - D. Pre-employment testing procedures and hiring process (local, state, federal)
- 14. Discipline-specific research tools
  - A. Introduction to discipline-specific research tools
    - 1. Books
    - 2. Important periodicals
    - 3. Major indexing sources
    - 4. Professional or trade organizations
    - 5. Standard reference tools
    - 6. Major web sites
  - B. Identification of realistic career objectives

#### **Assignment:**

- 1. 3 examinations and weekly quizzes.
- 2. Weekly reading assignments of 20-30 pages.
- 3. Term project and/or website research project.
- 4. Group presentation on Constitutional Amendments.

#### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Written homework, Internet research; term paper

Writing 10 - 30%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Homework problems, Oral presentations

Problem solving 10 - 30%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

None

Skill Demonstrations 0 - 0%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Multiple choice, Matching items, Completion, Essay exams

Exams 40 - 70%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

None

Other Category 0 - 0%

#### **Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

Cole, George and Christopher Smith, CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN AMERICA, Wadsworth Publishing Co., San Francisco, current edition.
California Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training, (POST), Learning Domain Workbooks 1 and 2, current edition.
N.C.J.R.S. MONTHLY ACCESSIONS LIST. National Institute of Justice/NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850.