#### NR 75B Course Outline as of Fall 2020

### **CATALOG INFORMATION**

Dept and Nbr: NR 75B Title: NRSG CARE MED-SURG, PSYCH

Full Title: Nursing Care of Medical-Surgical and Psychiatric Clients

Last Reviewed: 2/9/2015

Units		Course Hours per Wee	ek	Nbr of Week	ΚS	<b>Course Hours Total</b>	
Maximum	12.00	Lecture Scheduled	6.00	17.5		Lecture Scheduled	105.00
Minimum	12.00	Lab Scheduled	0	17.5		Lab Scheduled	0
		Contact DHR	18.00			Contact DHR	315.00
		Contact Total	24.00			Contact Total	420.00
		Non-contact DHR	0			Non-contact DHR	0

Total Out of Class Hours: 210.00 Total Student Learning Hours: 630.00

Title 5 Category: AA Degree Applicable

Grading: Grade Only

Repeatability: 42 - One Repeat if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

Also Listed As:

Formerly:

### **Catalog Description:**

Concepts and nursing practice in the care of medical/surgical patients and patients with chronic illness including psychiatric and substance abuse patients, are presented. The emphasis is on acute medical/surgical patients both inpatient and outpatient management of patients with chronic illness relevant to adolescent and adult patients. Knowledge and skills acquired in lecture-discussion and in simulation and skills laboratories are applied in medical-surgical, psychiatric and outpatient care settings.

# **Prerequisites/Corequisites:**

Course Completion of NR 75.1A

### **Recommended Preparation:**

#### **Limits on Enrollment:**

#### **Schedule of Classes Information:**

Description: Concepts and nursing practice in the care of medical/surgical patients and patients with chronic illness including psychiatric and substance abuse patients, are presented. The emphasis is on acute medical/surgical patients both inpatient and outpatient management of

patients with chronic illness relevant to adolescent and adult patients. Knowledge and skills acquired in lecture-discussion and in simulation and skills laboratories are applied in medical-surgical, psychiatric and outpatient care settings. (Grade Only)

Prerequisites/Corequisites: Course Completion of NR 75.1A

Recommended:

Limits on Enrollment:

**Transfer Credit:** 

Repeatability: One Repeat if Grade was D, F, NC, or NP

# **ARTICULATION, MAJOR, and CERTIFICATION INFORMATION:**

AS Degree: Area Effective: Inactive: CSU GE: Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**IGETC:** Transfer Area Effective: Inactive:

**CSU Transfer:** Effective: Inactive:

**UC Transfer:** Effective: Inactive:

CID:

# **Certificate/Major Applicable:**

Both Certificate and Major Applicable

### **COURSE CONTENT**

### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

At the conclusion of this course, the student should be able to:

- 1. Apply the nursing process to provide for safe nursing care for psychiatric patients and acutely ill medical-surgical patients.
- 2. Devise and implement teaching plans that are individualized to meet patient's needs and abilities to participate in their care processes.
- 3. Apply evidence-based medical-surgical concepts to clinical practice at the beginning acute care level.
- 4. Apply evidence-based psychiatric theoretical concepts to clinical practice.
- 5. Collaborate with patients, families, and members of the interdisciplinary care team to prioritize patient care need and promote optimal wellness.

### **Objectives:**

Upon completion of this course students will be able to:

- 1. Analyze a patient's medical record in 15 minutes or less, at a level sufficient to begin providing safe and appropriate care.
- 2. Identify patients' care needs based on the pathophysiology of their admitting diagnoses and comorbid conditions.
- 3. In collaboration with patients and families, prioritize care needs and develop plans for addressing them.
- 4. In collaboration with patients and families, set measurable goals for patients' health outcomes, and evaluate their attainment.
- 5. Create and implement teaching plans that are congruent with patients' motivation levels, cognitive and physical abilities and goals.

- 6. Describe the pathophysiology and behavioral patterns of selected psychiatric illnesses and substance abuse disorders that interfere with patients' ability to meet their own needs.
- 7. Use problem solving and facilitative communication skills to conduct interviews with mentally ill patients.
- 8. Describe community resources that may be utilized to meet patients' needs.
- 9. Describe use of psychotropic agents for psychopathology
- 10.Perform selected nursing skills competently and appropriately, consistent with theoretical knowledge base, agency policy, state law and cultural considerations.
- 11. Discuss standard care for patients with selected illnesses, including pharmacologic therapies.
- 12. Describe the evidence for selected aspects of standard care, within and across diagnostic categories.
- 13. Document care in paper and electronic health records, consistent with care standards and agency policy.
- 14. Communicate therapeutically with acutely ill medical-surgical patients, with attention to developmental, cultural and spiritual needs.
- 15. Adapt communication strategies to meet needs and abilities of patients with mental illnesses.
- 16. Collaborate with members of the health care team to optimize patient care and to improve care outcomes.

### **Topics and Scope:**

- I. Nursing care of the medical-surgical patient: Standard care and pharmacotherapy
  - A. Cardiovascular disorders
- 1. Hypertension
- 2. Coronary artery disease
- 3. Intravenous fluid therapy and medications
- 4. Heart failure
- 5. Heart rhythms and dysrhythmias
- 6. Shock
  - B. Acid-base balance
  - C. Diabetes complications
- D. Respiratory infections
- E. Orthopedic disorders
- F. Gastrointestinal [GI] disorders
- 1. Upper GI disorders
- 2. Lower GI disorders
- 3. Cancers of the GI tract
  - G. Enteral and parenteral nutrition
  - H. Vision disorders
  - I. Advanced pain management
- II. Skill competencies
  - A. Ostomy management
  - B. Intravenous therapy: Primary and secondary infusions
  - C. Electrocardiography
- 1. Obtaining the electrocardiogram
- 2. Interpretation of major dysrhythmias
  - D. Nasogastric tube; insertion, maintenance and removal
  - E. Ambient breathing treatments
  - F. Intradermal injections and tuberculosis test interpretation
- III. Nursing care of the psychiatric patient.
  - A. The role of the nurse in the psychiatric setting
  - B. Personality disorders

- C. Self-destructive behaviors
- D. Mood disorders
- E. Thought disorders
- F. Substance abuse
- G. Dementia and delirium
- H. Anxiety and somatoform disorders
- I. Psychiatric disorders of childhood and adolescence
- J. Victims of abuse and violence
- IV. Communication and collaboration
  - A. Collaboration with acute care patients
  - B. Strategies for communicating with clients with mental illness
  - C. Developmental, cultural and spiritual needs
- V. Community resources and strategies for promoting wellness for the chronically ill patient

## **Assignment:**

- 1. Reading assignments, 70-350 pages per week.
- 2. Clinical practice in acute care and psychiatric hospitals and community settings (two 8-9 hour days per week).
- 3. Skill practice and competency demonstration, 1-2 hours/week.
- 4. Preparation for clinical assignments by reviewing patients' charts; preparing database, pathophysiology form, researching medications and treatments, 3-4 hours/week.
- 5. Written nursing care plans, 1 psychiatric and 2 medical-surgical.
- 6. Alcoholics Anonymous paper 1-2 pages.
- 7. Completion of clinical assessment tools, approximately 2 per week [medical-surgical component].
- 8. Viewing selected media prior to skills lab [1-2 hours per skill].
- 9. Present patient situations for discussion in clinical conferences (10-12).
- 10. 6-8 instructor-authored exams.
- 11. Comprehensive standardized exams.
- 12. Case studies (6-8).

#### Methods of Evaluation/Basis of Grade:

**Writing:** Assessment tools that demonstrate writing skills and/or require students to select, organize and explain ideas in writing.

Paper, care plans, assessment tools.

Writing 10 - 20%

**Problem Solving:** Assessment tools, other than exams, that demonstrate competence in computational or non-computational problem solving skills.

Clinical patient care, case studies, presenting patient situations in clinical conferences

Problem solving 15 - 30%

**Skill Demonstrations:** All skill-based and physical demonstrations used for assessment purposes including skill performance exams.

Skills competency demonstrations

Skill Demonstrations 10 - 15%

**Exams:** All forms of formal testing, other than skill performance exams.

Instructor-prepared and standardized tests.

Exams 40 - 60%

**Other:** Includes any assessment tools that do not logically fit into the above categories.

None

Other Category 0 - 0%

# **Representative Textbooks and Materials:**

Varcarolis' Foundations of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: A Clinical Approach, Halter, M., 2013, 7th Ed., St. Louis: Elsevier/Mosby

Medical-Surgical Nursing, Lewis, S.M., Heitkemper, M. M, & Dirksen, S.R., 2013, 9th Ed.,

Chicago: Mosby/Elsevier

Mosby's Nursing Video Skills Student Online Version 4.0, Mosby Elsevier

Clinical Nursing Skills and Techniques, Perry, A., Potter, P. and Ostendorf, W., 2014, 8th Ed.,

Chicago: Elsevier/Mosby

Manual of IV Therapeutics, Phillips, L., 2014, 6th Ed., F.A. Davis